

## Money talk

## Starting a conversation with your heirs

I have this dream my daughter-in-law kills me for the money she thinks I left them in the will."

Taylor Swift

This lyric is from a song on Taylor Swift's new album where she discusses the fears and insecurities that plague her in the middle of the night (good to know she's just like us). And in the music video for this song, her adult children are reduced to a fistfight over what they thought they should have inherited.

Given that Taylor doesn't yet have kids, her insecurities drive home the sensitivity of this topic.

Talking about money is difficult, personal, and delicate. Opening up about our struggles and our successes can be an emotional journey for all involved. But our discomfort does not eliminate the need to have the conversation—in fact, it hints at the importance and value of facing our fears.

In the most recent UBS Investor Watch, "Share it well," we found that half of those surveyed have not shared their net worth, details of their will, or their wealth-transfer intentions with their heirs. For many, they have not completed their planning because they struggle with how to divide the assets fairly, while others hesitate because they worry that knowledge of an inheritance may lead to a sense of entitlement. But for many, they just don't know how to start the conversation.

Before a discussion with your heirs, it is important to spend time with your spouse or partner to articulate the vision and values that shaped your estate plan. Were you motivated to limit the taxable impact upon your death, or create a vehicle to bring your legacy to life in the community? Whatever the answer, it is the backbone of your plan and will help you clearly communicate the impact your wealth will have on your family, heirs, and community. If you have not yet completed your plan, perhaps the questions below can help you get started:

- 1) What does your wealth mean to you?
- 2 How do you want your wealth to shape or impact the lives of your loved ones?
- What are the core principles you feel define your family? Do your believe your children agree with your thoughts?
- Would any of your heirs benefit from using their inheritance while you are still alive? Would you get joy from watching them use the assets?
- What is the best possible result that could come from this conversation or process? What is the worst-case scenario? What steps can you take to ensure success?

For many, broaching the subject is the hardest part, and approaching your family about this conversation may feel awkward. From our research, 61% of investors surveyed (whether the parents or the heirs) feel that parents should initiate the discussion. Perhaps there is a life event such as the birth of a grandchild or the purchase of a new home that you can use to naturally start a conversation. Using life milestones is a great way to discuss larger topics.

"When you were born, being a grandparent was the furthest thing from our minds. We want to help you plan for the baby's future. Let's sit down and discuss the planning we've completed."

"When your grandmother died, she left us with a mess and we are committed to not doing that to you and your siblings. Next week we are going to walk you through the planning we have set up."

"Your dad and I just met with our attorney to discuss our estate planning, and it reminded me that I want to talk to you about our situation." Once the conversation is underway, be sure to ask open-ended questions to allow your family room to explore and elaborate on their thoughts and emotions.

- 1) Ask them to share a story or memory they believe captures the family best.
- (2) What about money is important to them?
- 3 What role do they see money playing in their life in the future?
- 4 What excites them about the future?

Creating space for these conversations with your family can help ease concerns, align values, and strengthen bonds. But you don't have to do it alone. Reach out to your UBS financial advisor for help facilitating this conversation or holding additional family meetings.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> UBS Investor Watch, Share it well, October 2022

## **Disclaimers**

UBS Chief Investment Office's ("CIO") investment views are prepared and published by the Global Wealth Management business of UBS Switzerland AG (regulated by FINMA in Switzerland) or its affiliates ("UBS").

The investment views have been prepared in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the **independence of investment research**.

## **Generic investment research – Risk information:**

This publication is **for your information only** and is not intended as an offer, or a solicitation of an offer, to buy or sell any investment or other specific product. The analysis contained herein does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, investment strategies, financial situation and needs of any specific recipient. It is based on numerous assumptions. Different assumptions could result in materially different results. Certain services and products are subject to legal restrictions and cannot be offered worldwide on an unrestricted basis and/or may not be eligible for sale to all investors. All information and opinions expressed in this document were obtained from sources believed to be reliable and in good faith, but no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy or completeness (other than disclosures relating to UBS). All information and opinions as well as any forecasts, estimates and market prices indicated are current as of the date of this report, and are subject to change without notice. Opinions expressed herein may differ or be contrary to those expressed by other business areas or divisions of UBS as a result of using different assumptions and/or criteria.

In no circumstances may this document or any of the information (including any forecast, value, index or other calculated amount ("Values")) be used for any of the following purposes (i) valuation or accounting purposes; (ii) to determine the amounts due or payable, the price or the value of any financial instrument or financial contract; or (iii) to measure the performance of any financial instrument including, without limitation, for the purpose of tracking the return or performance of any Value or of defining the asset allocation of portfolio or of computing performance fees. By receiving this document and the information you will be deemed to represent and warrant to UBS that you will not use this document or otherwise rely on any of the information for any of the above purposes. UBS and any of its directors or employees may be entitled at any time to hold long or short positions in investment instruments referred to herein, carry out transactions involving relevant investment instruments in the capacity of principal or agent, or provide any other services or have officers, who serve as directors, either to/for the issuer, the investment instrument itself or to/for any company commercially or financially affiliated to such issuers. At any time, investment decisions (including whether to buy, sell or hold securities) made by UBS and its employees may differ from or be contrary to the opinions expressed in UBS research publications. Some investments may not be readily realizable since the market in the securities is illiquid and therefore valuing the investment and identifying the risk to which you are exposed may be difficult to quantify. UBS relies on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas within UBS, into other areas, units, divisions or affiliates of UBS. Futures and options trading is not suitable for every investor as there is a substantial risk of loss, and losses in excess of an initial investment may occur. Past performance of an investment is no guarantee for its future performance. Additional information will be made available upon request. Some investments may be subject to sudden and large falls in value and on realization you may receive back less than you invested or may be required to pay more. Changes in foreign exchange rates may have an adverse effect on the price, value or income of an investment. The analyst(s) responsible for the preparation of this report may interact with trading desk personnel, sales personnel and other constituencies for the purpose of gathering, synthesizing and interpreting market information.

Tax treatment depends on the individual circumstances and may be subject to change in the future. UBS does not provide legal or tax advice and makes no representations as to the tax treatment of assets or the investment returns thereon both in general or with reference to specific client's circumstances and needs. We are of necessity unable to take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situation and needs of our individual clients and we would recommend that you take financial and/or tax advice as to the implications (including tax) of investing in any of the products mentioned herein.

This material may not be reproduced or copies circulated without prior authority of UBS. Unless otherwise agreed in writing UBS expressly prohibits the distribution and transfer of this material to third parties for any reason. UBS accepts no liability whatsoever for any claims or lawsuits from any third parties arising from the use or distribution of this material. This report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. For information on the ways in which CIO manages conflicts and maintains independence of its investment views and publication offering, and research and rating methodologies, please visit <a href="www.ubs.com/research">www.ubs.com/research</a>. Additional information on the relevant authors of this publication and other CIO publication(s) referenced in this report; and copies of any past reports on this topic; are available upon request from your client advisor.

Options and futures are not suitable for all investors, and trading in these instruments is considered risky and may be appropriate only for sophisticated investors. Prior to buying or selling an option, and for the complete risks relating to options, you must receive a copy of "Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options". You may read the document at <a href="https://www.theocc.com/about/publications/">https://www.theocc.com/about/publications/</a> character-risks.jsp or ask your financial advisor for a copy.

Investing in structured investments involves significant risks. For a detailed discussion of the risks involved in investing in any particular structured investment, you must read the relevant offering materials for that investment. Structured investments are unsecured obligations of a particular issuer with returns linked to the performance of an underlying asset. Depending on the terms of the investment, investors could lose all or a substantial portion of their investment based on the performance of the underlying asset. Investors could also lose their entire investment if the issuer becomes insolvent. UBS Financial Services Inc. does not guarantee in any way the obligations or the financial condition of any issuer or the accuracy of any financial information provided by any issuer. Structured investments are not traditional investments and investing in a structured investment is not equivalent to investing directly in the underlying asset. Structured investments may have limited or no liquidity, and investors should be prepared to hold their investment to maturity. The return of structured investments may be limited by a maximum gain, participation rate or other feature. Structured investments may include call features and, if a structured investment is called early, investors would not earn any further return and may not be able to reinvest in similar investments with similar terms. Structured investments include costs and fees which are generally embedded in the price of the investment. The tax treatment of a structured investment may be complex and may differ from a direct investment in the underlying asset. UBS Financial Services Inc. and its employees do not provide tax advice. Investors should consult their own tax advisor about their own tax situation before investing in any securities.

**Important Information About Sustainable Investing Strategies:** Sustainable investing strategies aim to consider and incorporate environmental, social and governance (ESG) factors into investment process and portfolio construction. Strategies across geographies and styles approach ESG analysis and incorporate the findings in a variety of ways. Incorporating ESG factors or Sustainable Investing considerations may inhibit the portfolio manager's ability to participate in certain investment opportunities that otherwise would be consistent with its investment objective and other principal investment strategies. The returns on a portfolio consisting primarily of sustainable investments may be lower or higher than portfolios where ESG factors, exclusions, or other sustainability issues are not considered by the portfolio manager, and the investment opportunities available to such portfolios may differ. Companies may not necessarily meet high performance standards on all aspects of ESG or sustainable investing issues; there is also no guarantee that any company will meet expectations in connection with corporate responsibility, sustainability, and/or impact performance.

**External Asset Managers / External Financial Consultants:** In case this research or publication is provided to an External Asset Manager or an External Financial Consultant, UBS expressly prohibits that it is redistributed by the External Asset Manager or the External Financial Consultant and is made available to their clients and/or third parties.

**USA:** Distributed to US persons by UBS Financial Services Inc. or UBS Securities LLC, subsidiaries of UBS AG. UBS Switzerland AG, UBS Europe SE, UBS Bank, S.A., UBS Brasil Administradora de Valores Mobiliarios Ltda, UBS Asesores Mexico, S.A. de C.V., UBS SuMi TRUST Wealth Management Co., Ltd., UBS Wealth Management Israel Ltd and UBS Menkul Degerler AS are affiliates of UBS AG. **UBS** Financial Services Inc. accepts responsibility for the content of a report prepared by a non-US affiliate when it distributes reports to US persons. All transactions by a US person in the securities mentioned in this report should be effected through a US-registered broker dealer affiliated with UBS, and not through a non-US affiliate. The contents of this report have not been and will not be approved by any securities or investment authority in the United States or elsewhere. UBS Financial Services Inc. is not acting as a municipal advisor to any municipal entity or obligated person within the meaning of Section 15B of the Securities Exchange Act (the "Municipal Advisor Rule") and the opinions or views contained herein are not intended to be, and do not constitute, advice within the meaning of the Municipal Advisor Rule.

For country information, please visit ubs.com/cio-country-disclaimer-gr or ask your client advisor for the full disclaimer.

Version D / 2022. CIO82652744

© UBS 2022. The key symbol and UBS are among the registered and unregistered trademarks of UBS. All rights reserved.